

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
SECURITY STUDIES

**CRSS 223: TREATMENT AND REHABILITATION OF
OFFENDERS**

STREAM:

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: WEDNESDAY [8.30-10.30 A.M]

DATE: 17/04/2024

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

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Instructions: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

Question One

- a) Define the following concept as applied in treatment and rehabilitation of offenders **(5 marks).**
- i) mentally disordered offenders
 - ii) Criminal psychopath
 - iii) relapse
 - iv) general deterrence
 - v) humanistic approach
 - vi) psychodynamics interventions
- a) Discuss **FIVE** different types of treatment of offenders **(10 mark)**
- b) Highlight **FIVE** shortcomings of incapacitation of offenders (5 marks).
- c) Discuss **FIVE** roles of community in rehabilitation and treatment of offenders **(10 marks).**

Question Two

- a) Discuss **three** principles of humanistic approach in the context of offenders' treatment and rehabilitation **(10 marks).**
- b) Discuss challenges in treating and rehabilitating substance abuse offenders **(10 marks).**

Question Three

- a) Discuss the role of a counselor in behavioral change of an offender **(10 marks).**
- b) Discuss Abraham Maslow's hierarchy of needs **(10 marks).**

Question four

- a) Write short notes on aggression and violent crime. **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss Psychodynamic theory in relation to treatment and rehabilitation of offenders **(10 marks).**

Question five

- a) Discuss **five** various types of punishment given to offenders **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss five effects of drug abuse in the society. **(10 marks)**