

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 211: CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: WED [14.30 – 16.30]

DATE: 14/12/2022

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF THREE (3) PAGES

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INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions**QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Define the following concept as applied in criminal justice system management: - (5 marks)
- (i) Parole
 - (ii) Criminal justice
 - (iii) Arrest
 - (iv) Digital evidence
 - (v) Probation
- (b) Discuss challenges facing digital evidence collection and presentation in court of law. (10 marks)
- (c) Highlight 5 objectives of criminal justice. (5 marks)
- (d) Outline 5 objectives probation and parole. (5 marks)
- (e) Discuss 5 challenges is facing criminal justice system today. (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Discuss five forms of punishment in criminal justice. (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss five element of arrest as explained in criminal procedure code. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Criminal justice system management is not single person obligation; it requires various stake holders playing different roles to ensure justice is not denied or delayed to victims of injustices

- a) Examine five roles of internal stakeholder in criminal justice system. (10 marks).
- b) Discus three types of justice that can be adminsterd (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Discuss various approaches in criminal justice system. (10 marks)
- b) Elaborate on various programs for crime prevention and crime mitigation by criminal justice system. (5 marks).

QUESTION FIVE

(a) Article 165 of the constitution state that high court has unlimited jurisdiction on civil and criminal cases and it can provide supervisory jurisdiction over tribunals and administrative authorities acting by means of giving order. Discuss five supervisory jurisdictions by high court to lower courts. (10 marks)

(b) Discuss five types of plea. (10 marks).

