

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 211: VIOLENCE IN THE FAMILY AND COMMUNITY

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: FRIDAY [8.30AM – 10.30AM] DATE: 09/12/2022

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF THREE (3) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.

INSTRUCTIONS

- i. Answer **THREE** Questions **ONLY**, question **ONE** is **Compulsory**.
- ii. Provide as many examples as possible

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Negative cultural norms, beliefs and practices have been identified as the major cause of Gender Based Violence. Citing suitable examples from our Kenyan Communities discuss this statement. (10 marks)
- (b) Examine four factors which expose individuals to perpetration of violence at the community level of an ecological framework. (6 marks)
- (c) According to UN Statistics (2022) Lifetime Physical and/or Sexual Intimate Partner Violence prevalence is at 40.7 %. Examine four reasons why Gender Based Violence remains a problem in Kenya. (8 marks)
- (d) Discuss four mechanisms which can be put in place to prevent elderly abuse in the community. (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Studies show that out of every 10 households 7 have witnessed some form of Domestic Violence with the majority of the cases being perpetrated against women. Discuss six reasons which predispose women to be victims of violence in the family and community at large. (12 marks)
- (b) Examine four ways which can be used to curb domestic violence in our society today. (8 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Expound on four characteristics of effective counseling. (8 marks)
- (b) Examine the Importance of Psycho social support in Community Development. (8 Marks)
- (c) Examine any two offenses actionable under the FGM Act (2011) (4 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Explain the Attending skills required of all counsellors (10 marks)
- (b) Write brief notes on sexual harassment (6 Marks)
- (c) Elaborate on the Response Path you would undertake to help a rape victim in the community. (4 marks)



QUESTION FIVE

(a) Discuss five current trends in performing FGM according to Kenya Demographic Health Survey (2014) amongst FGM practicing communities.

(10 marks)

(b) Discuss five psychological effects of Gender Based Violence to an individual in the Community.

(10 Marks)

