

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT
STUDIES

**PACS 423: GLOBALIZATION, PEACE AND DEVELOPMENT
IN AFRICA**

STREAM: *BA*

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: WEDNESDAY [11.30-1.30 P.M]

DATE: 17/04/2024

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF THREE (3) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.



Instructions: Answer all questions in **SECTION A** and any **TWO** in **SECTION B**

QUESTION ONE

Write short notes on the following theories

- i) Theory of Liberalism (6Mks)
- ii) Theory of Political Realism (6Mks)
- iii) Theory of Marxism (6Mks)
- iv) Theory of Constructivism (6Mks)
- v) Theory of Postmodernism (6Mks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Account for the global Peace during the first world war (10Mks)
- (b) Account for the role of First World war (10Mks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Examine the role of Second World War on settlement of peace in Africa (10Mks)
- (b) Discuss the impact of globalization on economic development in Africa. (10Mks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Analyse the opportunities and challenges that globalization pose for African economies, considering factors such as trade, investment, and technological advancements. (10Mks)
- (b) Explore the relationship between globalization and cultural identity in Africa. How has the global exchange of ideas, media, and cultural practices influenced local identities, and what role does cultural preservation play in the face of globalization? (10Mks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Evaluate the role of globalization in peace building efforts in Africa (10Mks).
- (b) Discuss how global networks, diplomatic relations, and international organizations contribute to or hinder peace initiatives on the continent (10Mks).

QUESTION SIX

- (a) Examine the relationship between globalization and environmental sustainability in Africa (10Mks)



- (b) Assess the impact of global trade, industrialization, and climate change on the continent's ecosystems and natural resources **(10Mks).**

