

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT  
STUDIES

**PACS 215: GENDER, CONFLICT AND PEACE**

**STREAM: R**

**TIME: 2 HRS**

**DAY: WED [11.30AM – 13.30]**

**DATE: 14/12/2022**

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES**

**PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- (i) Answer **Question ONE** and any other **TWO** questions
- (ii) Do not write on the question paper

**QUESTION ONE: Compulsory (30 Marks)**

- (a) Explain how the media and cultural beliefs have contributed to social construction of gender in Kenya (15 Marks)
- (b) Critically explain how triple role of women in society can be useful in reducing conflict in society (15 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

- (a) How do you differentiate sex from gender? (5 Marks)
- (b) ) Explain with relevant examples gender equality and gender equity as applied in Kenya today (15 Marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

- (a) Explain how individual goals may contribute to conflict in society. (5 Marks)
- (b) Discuss with relevant examples from Kenya negative peace and positive peace. (15 Marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Explain how women may contribute to escalation conflict in society. (5 Marks)
- (b) With relevant examples, explain four harmful traditional practices in Kenya today (15 Marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

- (a) Explain the importance gender mainstreaming in ensuring peace in our society. (5 Marks)
- (b) Explain the tactics used by most abusers to ensure their victims comply with abuse (15 Marks)

