

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**FIRST SEMESTER 2025/2026 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE  
OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY  
DEVELOPMENT**

**CDEV 211: VIOLENCE IN THE FAMILY AND COMMUNITY**

***STREAM: R***

***TIME: 2 HRS***

***DAY: THURSDAY [8.30 A.M-10.30 A.M] DATE: 5/02/2026***

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES**

**PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- i. Answer **THREE Questions ONLY**, question **ONE** is **Compulsory**.
- ii. Provide as many examples as possible

**Question One (Compulsory)**

- a) Discuss three broad categories of violence based on the perpetrator of the violence  
(6 marks)
- b) Discuss the link between sexual harassment and unequal power relations in community institutions  
(4 marks)
- c) Using the ecological framework, analyze five factors contributing to violence at the community level.  
(10 Marks)
- d) Analyze the psychological, physical and economic effects of GBV on individuals and communities.  
(10 marks)

**Question Two**

- (a) Technologically Facilitated GBV (TFGBV) is a current type of GBV experienced in the community. Citing suitable examples explain five different forms of TFGBV (10 Marks)
- (b) Domestic Violence is cyclic. Discuss .  
(10 marks)

**Question Three**

- a) Discuss collective Violence as postulated by World Health Organization (10 marks)
- b) Using examples, discuss how child abuse and neglect can be addressed through community-based interventions.  
(10 marks)

**Question Four**

- a) According to the Kenya Demographic Health Survey (KDHS) report (2022) FGM prevalence has reduced from 38% in 1998 to 15% in 2022. Discuss five approaches that have been used to achieve the current decline.  
(12 marks)
- b) Analyse four reasons why FGM continues to be performed in Kenyan communities despite the many measures put in place.  
(8 Marks)

**Question Five**

- a) Examine the meaning of attending skills when offering Psycho social support to violence victims  
(10 marks)
- b) Analyse the long term and short term effects of violence amongst women and girls in the community today  
(10 marks)