

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND
CONFLICT STUDIES

PACS 311: THE UN AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION METHODS

STREAM:

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: FRIDAY [8.30-10.30 A.M]

DATE: 15/12/2023

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.



INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE

Define the following terms:

- (a) The UN Charter **(5 Marks)**
- (b) International Law **(5 Marks)**
- (c) Sovereign State **(5 Marks)**
- (d) Conflict management methods **(4 Marks)**
- (e) Peace keeping and peace enforcement **(6 Marks)**
- (f) Pacifist conflict management methods **(5 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Discuss the role of the UN in international peace and security **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Outline with relevant examples the objectives of the United Nations **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Discuss the organs of the united Nations **(10 marks)**
- (b) Elaborate on the various specialized agencies of the UN and point out their roles **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Discuss the various pacifist conflict management methods used by the UN to manage conflicts **(10 Marks)**
- (b) State and explain the effects of the second world war which led to the formation of the UN **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Discuss briefly the role of regional peace keeping missions in African countries such as, Liberia, Somalia, congo DRC and Southern Sudan **(10 marks)**
- (b) Highlight the criticism or failures of the United Nations **(10 Marks)**

