

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST SEMESTER 2025/2026 ACADEMIC YEAR

**THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT
STUDIES**

**PACS 312: EDUCATION FOR PEACE-BUILDING AND
CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION**

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: TUESDAY [11.30 A.M-13.30 P.M] DATE: 03/02/2026

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question one (COMPULSORY) and any other two questions.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Identify the objectives of Peace Education (6marks)
- b) Examine the strategies to address Culture of Violence in Education (6marks)
- c) Write short notes on the following
 - i) strategic non-violence (2marks)
 - ii) social healing (2marks)
 - iii) reconciliation (2marks)
- d) Enumerate the benefits of informality in education (6marks)
- e) Asses the characteristics of formal learning (6marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss the negative societal impacts of conflict (10marks)
- b) Explain the approaches in Non-Formal Education for Conflict Intervention (10marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Identify the challenges in Facilitation (10marks)
- b) Discuss the stages of the Mediation Process (10marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Describe the role of education in conflict transformation and peace building (10marks)
- b) Explain the benefits of Positive Conflict (10marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss the characteristics of conflicts (10marks)
- b) Explain peace building initiatives in diverse settings in Kenya (10marks)