

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS (PEACE AND CONFLICT
STUDIES)

PACS 312; EDUCATION FOR PEACE BUILDING AND
CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: WED [8.30AM – 10.30AM]

DATE: 14/12/2022

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.

INSTRUCTIONS

- (i) Answer **Question ONE** and any other **TWO** questions
- (ii) Do not write on the question paper

QUESTION ONE: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

- (a) Explain the concept of Conflict management with clear examples from Kenya. (10 Marks)
- (b) There has been conflict between the Pokot and the Tugen communities near Loruk for the past two years and you have been appointed to help in peace building efforts to create lasting peace. Guided by different types of actors in peace building, demonstrate how you would go about your assignment. (20 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) With relevant examples, explain peacekeeping in a conflict situation. (5 Marks)
- b) With examples explain how educational institutions can be used in Kenya in conflict transformation efforts. (15 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain the importance of setting up Commissions to ensure peace in Kenya. (5 Marks)
- b) Discuss the importance of National Cohesion and Integration Commission in peacebuilding and conflict transformation in Kenya. (15 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Explain how nonviolence resistance is similar to war. (10 Marks)
- (b) As a peace worker, explain how conflict transformation is different from mediation. (10 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Explain what you understand by Satyagraha. (5 Marks)
- (b) You have been contracted to advise the government on peace matters in Kenya. Explain how you would apply the rules of satyagraha to bring about lasting peace in Kenya. (15 Marks)

