

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT
STUDIES

**PACS 211: ACTIVE NON-VIOLENCE AND CONFLICT
MANAGEMENT**

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: TUESDAY [14.30 – 16.30]

DATE: 13/12/2022

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.

INSTRUCTIONS: - ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**QUESTION ONE**

(a) Write short notes on the following concepts: -

- | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| (i) Terrorist radicalization | (2 marks) |
| (ii) Peace building | (2 marks) |
| (iii) Economic Exploitation | (2 marks) |
| (iv) Conflict transformation | (2 marks) |
| (v) Drug addiction | (2 marks) |

(b) Expound on the six elements the “satyagraha,” theory and practice of civil disobedience as explained in the Mahatma Ghandis work. (12 Marks)

(c) Define the term nonviolence and discuss its forms (8 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

(a) Describe any five tools of breaking the cycle of violence and realization of lasting peace. (10 Marks)

(b) Give a brief explanation of the history of non-violence. (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

(a) Illustrate any five strategies of managing international conflicts. (10 Marks)

(b) Discuss the fundamental characteristics of nonviolence as explained by Martin Luther King Junior (10 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

(a) Critically analyse the components of conflict transformation (10 Marks)

(b) Differentiate between conflict resolution and conflict transformation (10 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Using different examples of how it has been used in different parts of the world explain the concept of civil disobedience. (20 Marks)