

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY  
DEVELOPMENT

**CDEV 112: INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

***STREAM:***

***TIME: 2 HRS***

***DAY: WEDNESDAY [11.30-13.30 P.M]***      ***DATE: 13/12/2023***

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES**

**PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.**



**INSTRUCTIONS**

- i. Answer three (3) questions in total
- ii. Question one is compulsory
- iii. Don't write on the question paper.

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Define the concept development. **(4 marks)**
- b) What are the causes of low development growth in a country? **(6 marks)**
- c) Explain the main difference between developed and less developed countries. **(6 marks)**
- d) Explain the conditions of development according to Dependency Theory of development. **(4 marks)**

**QUESTION TWO**

- a) HIV/AIDS and corruption are some of the key constrain to Africa's development; Discuss. **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss any FIVE importance's of development planning to country. **(10 marks)**

**QUESTION THREE**

- a) Discuss the vicious circle of poverty. **(10 marks)**
- b) Explain how high population growth rate affects development of a country. **(10 marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Describe the FIVE stages of development according to Rostow's 1960. **(10 marks)**
- b) Explain factors for increasing voluntary participation in development. **(10 marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss development approaches as used in Community Development

- i) Group **(10 marks)**
- ii) Community participation **(10 marks)**

