

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT
STUDIES**

PACS 213: CONFLICT RESOLUTION & TECHNIQUES

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: THURSDAY [11.30AM – 13.30]

DATE: 08/12/2022

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer all questions in **SECTION A** and any **TWO** in **SECTION B**

SECTION A (30 MARKS)

QUESTION ONE

- (a) The practice of conflict resolution is probably as old as mankind itself. Discuss. (5 Marks)
- (b) Examine the limits of conflict resolution. (5 Marks)
- (c) Examine four notable theories for post colonialism. (10 Marks)
- (d) Virtually all societies around the world have both indigenous and endogenous values, resources and institutions. Discuss each. (10 Marks)

SECTION B (40 MARKS)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) The Acholi peace process navigates through five different stages. Discuss. (10 Marks)
- (b) Discuss the key strengths of African indigenous peace processes. (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Extensive human rights abuses occur in several parts of Africa, often under the oversight of the state. Discuss this statement in the light of the political state of the African continent. (10 Marks)
- (b) Examine the African continent as a warlord state. (10 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Discuss the major non state actors in peace processes in Africa. (10 Marks)
- (b) Examine the role played by global actors in African conflicts. (10 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Discuss the French security strategy in African democratization. (10 Marks)
- (b) Outline the priority areas in implementation of peace agreements in Africa. (10 Marks)

