

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE  
OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND  
SECURITY STUDIES

**CRSS 314: CRIME PREVENTION**

***STREAM:***

***TIME: 2 HRS***

***DAY: WEDNESDAY [8.30-10.30 A.M]***

***DATE: 13/12/2023***

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES**

**PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.**



Instructions: Answer all questions in **SECTION A** and any **TWO** in **SECTION B**

**SECTION A (30 MARKS)**

**QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Discuss crime as a costly and highly demoralizing problem **(5 Marks)**
- (b) Examine essential components in operationalization of crime risk management **(5 Marks)**
- (c) Interrogate the salient Crime prevention strategies as pillars of crime prevention **(10 Marks)**
- (d) Examine key attributes in the definition of situational crime prevention **(10 Marks)**

**SECTION B (40 MARKS)**

**QUESTION TWO**

- (a) Discuss the relevance of biological perspectives in manifestation of criminal behavior **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Crime prevention can be classified in a number of different ways. Discuss **(10 Marks)**

**QUESTION THREE**

- (a) Enumerate the major components of a loss prevention programme **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Discuss the categorization of research work conducted on crimes against business **(10 Marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Examine the main changes that have taken place in policing that entail movement towards a position in which police take anticipatory action **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Crime prevention strategies in educational institutions may involve adoption of ten measures. Discuss this statement **(10 Marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE**

- (a) As regards users of the physical environment, explain how the physical design can be used to stimulate social attitudes and behavior which can help reduce both the opportunities for crimes and fear of crime. **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Examine the key principles of risk management identified by the International Standards Organization **(10 Marks)**

