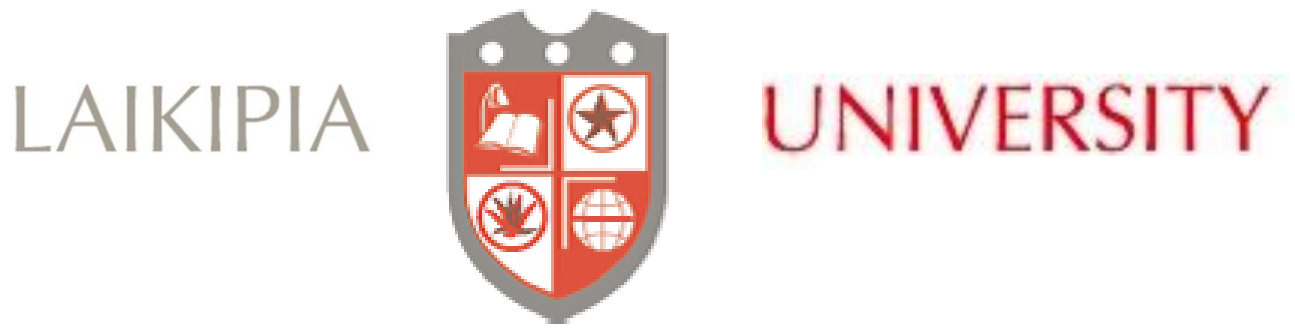




UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

RELI 422: NEW RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS IN AFRICA

STREAM: *BED (ARTS)*

TIME: *2 HRS*

DAY: *MONDAY [11.30-1.30 P.M]*

DATE: *08/04/2024*

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.

Read the following Instructions carefully

Answer **Question ONE** which is compulsory and **any other two** questions

QUESTION ONE

Explain the following New Religious Movements indicating how they originated

- a) Legio Maria (10mks)
- b) Jehovah Witness (10mks)
- c) Mumboism (5mks)
- d) Dini ya Msambwa (5mks)

QUESTION TWO

- i) Discuss the major factors that lead to rise of New Religious Movements in Kenya (10mks)
- ii) Identify the basic characteristics of World-rejecting New Religious Movements according to Errest Troeltsch. (10mks)

QUESTION THREE

- i) Discuss how Millenarian movement is socially based (10mks)
- ii) Evaluate some of the social changes that were pointed by Roy Wallis 1984 that accounted for the growth of New Religious Movements (10mks)

QUESTION FOUR

- i) Demonstrate the teachings of the middle ground religious group according to Roy Wallis (10mks)
- ii) Discuss the rise and growth of the unification church of Rev Moon (10mks)

QUESTION FIVE

Explain the following types of New Religious Movements

- a) World affirming movements (7mks)
- b) World rejecting movements (7mks)
- c) World accommodating movements (6mks)

QUESTION SIX

Highlighting examples in each case, discuss the following:

- i) A religious movement (5mks)
- ii) New religious movement NRM (5mks)
- iii) A cult (5mks)
- iv) New age movement (5mks)