

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE  
OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY  
DEVELOPMENT**

**CDEV 421: HUMAN DISPLACEMENT AND MANAGEMENT**

***STREAM:***

***TIME: 2 HRS***

***DAY: TUESDAY [11.30-1.30 P.M]***

***DATE: 16/04/2024***

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF THREE (3) PAGES**

**PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.**



**INSTRUCTIONS**

- i) Answer question one (30mks) and any other two questions (20mks each)
- ii) Do not write anything on this question Paper

**QUESTION ONE**

- a) Define the following terms
  - i) Refugee (2 Marks)
  - ii) Internally Displaced Person (2 Marks)
  - iii) Conflict (2 Marks)
- b) By the use of a relevant example from Kenya, describe 4 phases of disasters (12 Marks)
- c) Using suitable examples, explain the main causes of human displacement around the globe today. (12 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

- a) Citing clear examples explain five causes of regional conflicts (10 Marks)
- b) Describe five effects of conflict on civilians (10 Marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

- a) Describe five conditions necessary for one to be named a refugee according to the UNHCR 1951 Convention (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss Prevention and Protection of vulnerable people during conflicts (10 Marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Discuss the contributions made by displaced persons to areas where they are displaced to (10 Marks)
- b) Outline key principles for durable solutions for internally displaced persons (10 Marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Define the term strategic peacebuilding and explain the main components and subcomponents of peacebuilding and their relationship to each other according to John Paul Lederach, and Katie Mansfield, M.A (10 Marks)



- b) Discuss measures that can be taken by county government of Turkana to address social challenges emanating from refugee camps **(10 Marks)**

**QUESTION SIX**

- a) State five types of vulnerable people in the society **(5 Marks)**
- b) Outline the stages of the migration process according to Carlos Sluzki's Model of Migration **(15 Marks)**

