

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 312: ETHICS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: FRIDAY [14.30 – 16.30]

DATE: 09/12/2022

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.

INSTRUCTIONS: - Answer three questions Question ONE is COMPULSORY**QUESTION ONE**

- (a) What is ethics? (3 Marks)
- (b) Explain five reasons why criminal justice professionals should study ethics. (10 Marks)
- (c) Discuss the following types of ethics
- (i) Normative ethics (7 Marks)
 - (ii) Meta-ethics (5 Marks)
 - (iii) Applied ethics (5 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Discuss cultural relativism. (10 Marks)
- (b) Give reasons why cultural relativism is a limiting approach to ethical issues. (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

How can the following influence the ethical standards of a criminal justice professional?

- (i) Religion (10 Marks)
- (ii) Law (10 Marks)
- (iii) Natural law (5 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Discuss confidentiality and its value in criminal justice system. (10 Marks)
- (b) Discuss gratuities abuse of power by criminal justice profess. (10 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Outline five current ethical issues in HIV/AIDS research and care? (10 Marks)
- (b) Explain the importance of having HIV/AIDS policy in any Criminal Justice Organization. (10marks)