

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND
CONFLICT STUDIES

**PACS 113: HISTORY AND EVOLUTION OF PEACE AND
CONFLICT STUDIES**

STREAM:

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: FRIDAY [11.30-13.30 P.M]

DATE: 15/12/2023

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.



Instructions

1. Answer **THREE QUESTIONS ONLY**
2. Questions **ONE** is **COMPULSORY**
3. Choose **TWO** other questions from the rest of the questions in this question paper

Question one (compulsory)

- a) Discuss importance to undertake a bachelor's degree in Peace and Conflict studies
(10mks)
- b) What is the relationship between Peace and Conflict Resolution and other disciplines?
(10mks)
- c) Examine five factors that promote peace and co-existence among communities in Kenya
(10mks)

Question Two

Account for the origins and the emergence of the academic evolution of peace and conflict studies in relation to the four phases
(20 marks)

Question Three

Examine the academic developments and milestones in Peace and Conflict Studies as a discipline
(20 marks)

Question Four

Discuss how colonialism disrupted peace and conflict resolution structures that had been established among Kenyan communities by 1900
(20 marks)

Question Five

Account for the functions of the following Kenyan institutions in fostering peace and conflict resolution:
(20 marks)

- a) The Judiciary
- b) Parliament
- c) The security forces
- d) Community Council of elders