

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS AND
SOCIOLOGY

**SOCI 213: COLLECTIVE BEHAVIOUR AND SOCIAL
MOVEMENTS**

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY:

DATE:

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.

INSTRUCTIONS: -

- i) Answer question one (30mks) and any other two questions (20mks each)*
- ii) Do not write anything on this question paper*

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Examine the four essential elements of the state. (15 marks)
- (b) Explain any three types of governments in modern societies. (15 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) “Self-preservation is one of the essential functions of the state.” Explain four mechanisms employed by the state to assert its sovereignty over its territory. [10 Marks]
- (b) “Political parties in Kenya tend to have high attrition”. Discuss four factors contributing to high attrition of Political Parties in Kenya. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Examine any three factors that influence the effectiveness of political parties in checking the powers of the governing party or coalition. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain any three conditions essential for the development of a democratic culture in political institutions [10 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Basing your responses on Elite Theory of the state, to what extent do you concur that the theory’s main proportions apply to Kenya? (10 marks)
- (b) Explain any three conditions necessary for the effective nurturance of Nation-State. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Citing relevant examples from Africa, discuss any three conditions precipitating military coupe’s in West Africa (10 marks)
- (b) Explain any four types of political change that have been witnessed in Kenya, since the advent of multi-party democracy. (10 marks)