



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2025/2026 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATIONS FOR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ECDE)

ECE 113: THE RIGHTS OF CHILDREN

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: FRIDAY (14.30-16.30)

DATE: 30/01/2026

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF THREE (3 PAGES)

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.

INSTRUCTIONS**Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions****QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

1. a. Define the Following terms
 - i. Rights (2 Marks)
 - ii. Rights of a child (2 Marks)
 - iii. Child protection (2 Marks)
- b. State **four** elements conveyed in the UN Convention on child rights. (4 Marks)
- c. Analyze **two** key rights of children as stated by the African Charter on children. (4 Marks)
- d. Explain **three** key aspects of rights. (6 Marks)
- e. Examine **five** roles of child protection rights in the Kenyan Constitution. (5 Marks)
- f. Discuss **five** fundamental rights of children in the Children's Act of Kenya. (5 Marks)

QUESTION TWO (15 MARKS)

- a. Discuss **four** global rights of children. (8 Marks)
- b. Analyze **seven** measures put in place to protect children at ECDE Centres. (7 Marks)

QUESTION THREE (15 MARKS)

- a. Examine **four** legal intervention that help protect children. (8 Marks)
- b. How are the children rights implemented in education institutions in Kenya? (7 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR (15 MARKS)

- a. Assess four ways Kenya ensures accountability of children rights in schools. (8 Marks)
- b. Discuss the survival and development rights of children. (7 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE (15 MARKS)

- a. Explain **seven** different ways of ensuring enforcement of children laws. (7 Marks)
- b. Discuss **four** ways ECDE centres ensure proper assessment of the rights of children. (8 marks)