

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND  
SECURITY STUDIES

CRSSS 313: CRIME AND URBANIZATION

**STREAM: R**

**TIME: 2 HRS**

**DAY: THURSDAY (14.30-16.30PM) DATE: 8/12/22**

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES**

**PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.**

**INSTRUCTIONS:** Answer **Question One (1)** and any **Other Two** questions. **Question one (1)** carries **30 marks**.

### QUESTION ONE

- a) Discuss the main characteristics of urbanization. (15 marks)
- b) Describe the main crimes prevalent in urban setting. (15 marks)

### QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss the link of urbanization and rapid increase of crime in society. (10 marks)
- b) Explain five consequences of rural-urban migration. (5 marks)

### QUESTION THREE

- a) Pick one urban social problem you are conversant with and discuss the causes and provide at least five viable solutions to the problem. (15 marks)
- b) Outline Robert K. Merton Anomie theory's explanation of crime. (5 marks)

### QUESTION FOUR

- a) Discuss five consequences of readily available small arms and light weapons in urban areas. (5 marks)
- b) Outline Edwin H. Sutherland theory of differential association. (10 marks)

### QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss Burgess Concentric Zones theory as an explanation of differences of types of crimes committed in urban and rural areas. (15 marks)
- b) Explain five tertiary causes of crime in society. (5 marks)

