

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 413: INTRODUCTION TO SECURITY STUDIES

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: MONDAY [14.30 – 16.30]

DATE: 05/12/2022

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

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INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions**QUESTION ONE**

- a) Define the following concepts as used in security management: - (5 marks)
- (i) Security
 - (ii) Risk analysis
 - (iii) Vulnerability
 - (iv) Security management
 - (v) Threats
- (b) Discuss principles guiding security management. (10 marks)
- (c) Highlight 5 roles of security manager. (5 marks)
- (d) Outline 5 duties of a security officer in an organization. (5 marks)
- (e) Discuss 5 challenges which security industry is facing today. (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Discuss security industry in 19th century citing causes of insecurity, weapons used and actors. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain developments of security in middle ages. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Discuss five reasons that lead to emerging of corporate security in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss advantages of hybrid form of security. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Citing examples discuss the difference between public and private security. (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight the specialized services offered by private security company. (5 marks)
- (c) Outline various information insecurity and ways through which an organization can enhance its information security. (5 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) The concept of human management is central to an organization, discuss five management theories in steering organizational goals. (10 marks)
- (b) Elaborate on eight ways to reduce work place violence. (10 marks)