

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE  
OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND  
SECURITY STUDIES

**CRSS 211: CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM**

***STREAM:***

***TIME: 2 HRS***

***DAY: MONDAY [11.30-13.30 P.M]***

***DATE: 04/12/2023***

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES**

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**Instructions: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions**

**QUESTION ONE**

- a) Define the following concept as applied in criminal justice system management (10 marks).  
Incarceration  
Criminal justice  
law  
Evidence  
probation
- b) Criminal justice system is a multifaceted with various roles. Discuss (10 marks)
- c) Discuss five challenges facing criminal justice system today (10 marks).

**QUESTION TWO**

- a) Discuss five forms of punishment in criminal justice (10 marks).
- b) Discuss five rights of arrested person as explained in criminal procedure. (10 marks).

**QUESTION THREE**

Criminal justice system management is not a single person obligation, it require various stake holders playing different roles to ensure justice is not denied or delayed to victims of injustices

- a) Examine five roles of external stakeholder in criminal justice system (10 marks).
- b) Discus three types of justice that can be administered by the criminal justice system (10marks).

**QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Discuss challenges experienced by the correction facilities (10 marks)
- b) Elaborate on various programs for crime prevention and crime mitigation by criminal justice system (10 marks).

**QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Discuss the history of criminal justice in Kenya, citing major development in several agencies in criminal justice system (10 marks).
- b) Discuss pre-trial process in the Kenyan criminal justice system (10 marks).

