

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 215: PARTICIPATORY COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAM:

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: MONDAY [11.30-13.30 P.M

DATE: 11/12/2023

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF THREE (3) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.



INSTRUCTIONS

i) Do Not Write anything on this question paper

ii) Answer Question one (30mks) and any other Two Questions (20mks each)

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain the application of the terms used in the definition of participatory community development **(9mks)**
- b) As a change agent in Subukia market, you have been tasked with the elevation of one of the slum dwelling regions in terms of housing, water and sanitation. You are intending to apply participatory community development approaches to accomplish the task.
- i. Explain the meaning of Change Agent **(4mks)**
 - ii. Outline four features of participatory development that you are likely to employ **(12mks)**
 - iii. With reference to the project, you are dealing with, explain you will ensure project sustainability. **(5mks)**

QUESTION TWO

Citing examples explain the following terms as used in community development

- i) Participatory development theories **(5mks)**
- ii) Mapping **(5mks)**
- iii) Community resource mobilizing **(5mks)**
- iv) Brainstorming **(5mks)**

QUESTION THREE

Laikipia county has approached and contracted you as Community Development Officer to undertake wellbeing rankings analysis in the county.

- a) Explain the term wellbeing ranking analysis as used in community participatory**(6mks)**
- b) As a community development officer contracted to undertake wellbeing rankings analysis, discuss the importance to carrying out the exercise **(14mks)**



QUESTION FOUR

- a) Write short notes on the following
 - i) Venn diagrams (5mks)
 - ii) Participatory planning (5mks)
 - iii) Participatory evaluation (5mks)
 - iv) Conventional evaluation (5mks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Using relevant examples, describe two community development participatory approaches that are applicable in the development of rural areas in Kenya (12mks)
- b) Discuss the key assumptions underlying participatory approaches in any community development projects (8mks)

END

