

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 121: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAM:

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: WEDNESDAY [8.30-10.30 A.M]

DATE: 17/04/2024

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF THREE (3) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.



Instructions

i).Answer three(3) question in total

ii). Question one is compulsory

iii).Don't write on the question paper

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a). Define the following terms as used in Gender and Development **(10Marks)**
- i) Gender Equity
 - ii). Gender analysis
 - iii). Gender mainstreaming
 - iv). Development
 - v). Community development
- b). Describe briefly the following approaches in Gender and community development **(10Marks)**
- i). Women in Development
 - ii). Women and development
 - iii). Gender and Development
- c). Explain FIVE forms of gender based violence practiced against women in society **(10Marks)**
- d) Evaluate Four benefits that Kenya will gain if it mainstreams gender into all her development process. **(4Marks)**

QUESTION TWO (20MARKS)

- a). Discuss the FIVE levels of empowerment according to the women's Equality and Empowerment Framework (WEEF) also known as Longwe Hierachy of need. **(12Marks)**
- b). State Eight indicators of empowerment in society **(8Marks)**

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a). Citing relevant examples, identify and explain factors that hinder development of women in Kenya **(10marks)**
- b). Discuss Five indicators of Women Economic Empowerment **(10Marks)**



QUESTION FOUR (20marks)

- a). Briefly discuss the History of Women’s movement towards socio-economic empowerment **(10Marks)**
- b). Discuss reasons why it is important to do gender analysis in a given community before introducing programs /projects for empowerment **(10Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE (20marks)

- a). Discuss the characteristics of participatory learning action (PLA) **(10Marks)**
- b). Discuss **TWO** theories used in understand Gender and Development **(10Marks)**

