

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 0112: INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: TUESDAY [8.30AM – 10.30AM]

DATE: 06/12/2022

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.

INSTRUCTIONS

- (i) Answer three(3) questions in total
- (ii) Question one is compulsory
- (iii) Don't write on the question paper

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- (a) (i) Define the term underdevelopment (4 marks)
- (ii) Outline the major characteristics of underdevelopment in a country (6 marks)
- (b) (i) State the Five stages of development according to Walt Rostow. (1960) (5marks)
- (ii) Outline five socio-economic indicators of development in country. (5marks)
- (iii) Define the term community participation. (3 marks)
- (c) Outline the importance of agriculture to economic development of a country. (7marks).

QUESTION TWO (20MARKS)

- (a) State Five importance of development planning to a country. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe development approaches in a society. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20MARKS)

- (a) Describe the Four pillars of Vision 2030. (10 marks)
- (b) Outline the obstacles to development of a country. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20MARKS)

- (a) Define the following terms
 - (i). Absolute poverty
 - (ii). Relative poverty (10 marks)
- (b). Outline the causes of poverty in the Kenyan society (10marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20MARKS)

- (a). Describe the modernization Theory (10marks).
- (b). List Five factors increasing voluntary participation in development. (10marks).

