

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 421: HUMAN DISPLACEMENT AND MANAGEMENT

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: MONDAY [8.30AM – 10.30AM]

DATE: 05/12/2022

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.

INSTRUCTIONS: - Answer *ALL* questions from Section A and any other *TWO* from Section B:

SECTION A: (30 Marks)

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Explain the meaning of the following as used in human displacement and management
- (i) Refugee (2 marks)
 - (ii) Asylum seeker (2 marks)
 - (iii) Internally displaced persons (2 marks)
 - (iv) Migrant (2 marks)
 - (v) Disaster (2 marks)
- (b) Outline migration theory as proposed by Carlos Sluzki. (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Discuss the concept of displacement. (5 marks)
- (b) Discuss major effects of disaster in a community. (10 marks)

SECTION B: (40 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Discuss principles relating to protection during displacement in line with guiding principles on internal displacement as outlined by UNHCR. (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss major categories of causes of human displacement. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Discuss the stages of migration process (10 marks)
- (b) Outline major phases of disaster (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Discuss major factors influencing the management of refugee camps in Kenya (10 Marks)
- (b) "Each child has the right to education. The goal is free and compulsory primary education, secondary education: (general or vocational) available to all, and higher education "on the basis of capacity". Discuss this statement in line with the guiding principle and care of refugee child (10 marks)