

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 212: COMMUNITY MOBILIZATION

STREAM:

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: MONDAY [14.30-16.30 P.M]

DATE: 11/12/2023

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF THREE (3) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.



Instructions

- i) Answer three (3) questions in total
- ii) Question one is compulsory
- iii) Don't write on the question paper

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms as used in community mobilization
 - i) Community mobilizer (2 marks)
 - ii) Development (2 marks)
 - iii) Objectives of mobilization (2 marks)
 - iv) Empowerment (2 marks)
 - v) Participation (2 marks)
- b) Examine the significance of community mobilization in development work (6 marks)
- c) Explain the role of community leaders in community mobilization process. (8 marks)
- d) Describe the different strategies used in community change (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the stages of the spontaneous social action model (10 marks)
- b) Differentiate between Absolute and Relative poverty (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Compare standard rural organization and participatory organizations (10 marks)
- b) A change agent should encourage people to join participatory compared to standard organizations. Justify this statement and base your answer on the reasons why the poor join participatory organizations (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the basic principles of self-reliant participatory approach (10 marks)
- b) You have been invited to a forum of a county development implementation. Discuss reasons why county project fails (10 marks)



QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the roles of NGO's in the community (10 marks)
- b) Describe the dimensions of community participation (10 marks)

