

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST SEMESTER 2025/2026 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE  
OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND  
SECURITY STUDIES

**CRSS 311: CRIMINAL JUSTICE MANAGEMENT**

***STREAM:*** B.A. CRSS

***TIME:*** 2 HRS

***DAY:*** WEDNESDAY [8.30 A.M-10.30 A.M]

***DATE:*** 4/02/2026

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES**

**PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.**

Instructions: Answer all questions in **SECTION A** and any **TWO** in **SECTION B**  
**SECTION A (30 MARKS)**

**QUESTION ONE**

- (a) The most important aspect of any organization is its leadership and management. Interrogate this statement in relation to the functionality of criminal justice as a management area **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Examine the dynamics of the system management theory as a holistic approach to management **(10 Marks)**
- (c) Outline eight fundamentals of criminal justice management **(10 Marks)**

**SECTION B (40 MARKS)**

**QUESTION TWO**

- (a) Trace the evolution of community corrections in the historical development of criminal justice management in Kenya **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Illustrate how stakeholders are affected by and/or can impinge the realization of an organization's organizational goals **(10 Marks)**

**QUESTION THREE**

- (a) Identify eight agencies that might be involved in helping people to avoid reoffending **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Discuss the management responsibilities of the criminal justice administrator **(10 Marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Supply Chain Management is the integration of key business processes from end user through original suppliers. Examine this statement in relation to criminal justice management **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Critically examine the manifestation of record management systems in criminal justice system **(10 Marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE**

- (a) Explore the significance of report writing in criminal justice **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Outline the common features in reports shared by all agencies in the criminal justice system **(10 Marks)**