

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE  
OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT  
STUDIES

**PACS 325: GLOBAL ARCHITECTURE FOR PEACE**

***STREAM: BA***

***TIME: 2 HRS***

***DAY: TUESDAY [2.30-4.30 P.M]***

***DATE: 16/04/2024***

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES**

**PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.**



Instructions: Answer all questions in **SECTION A** and any **TWO** in **SECTION B**

**QUESTION ONE**

- a) Discuss the main successes of the league of Nations (12 Marks)
- b) Elaborate on the main types of peace keeping operations (8 Marks)
- c) Define the term peacekeeping explain basic principles of united nations peacekeeping (10 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

- a) Explain the main mandate classifications of the league of Nations (10 Marks)
- b) Elaborate on the reasons why the league of nations failed in peace building (10 Marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

- a) Illustrate the principal organs of the league of nations and expound on their mandate (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss the fundamental pillars of AU's peace and security architecture (10 Marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

Citing relevant examples give an in-depth description of how the UN has helped the nations of the world achieve social development (20 Marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Elaborate on the main goals in conflict transformation (10 Marks)
- b) The United Nations participates in many aspects of peacebuilding, both through the peacebuilding architecture established in 2005–2006 and through other agencies. Discuss (10 Marks)

