

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT
STUDIES

PACS 311: THE UN AND CONFLICT MANAGEMENT

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: WED [14.30 – 16.30]

DATE: 14/12/2022

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.

INSTRUCTIONS: - Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions**QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Define term United Nations. (2 marks)
- (b) What caused the second world war. (5 marks)
- (c) Explain briefly the Atlantic charter. (5 marks)
- (d) State the function of the international court of justice. (3 marks)
- (e) State any five fundamental issues addressed by the UN globally. (5 marks)
- (f) Discuss the effects of the second world war that led to the formation of the UN. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) State and describe any three series of events that led to the founding of the UN. (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss how the UN maintain international peace and security. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Citing examples describe pacifist conflict management methods. (15 marks)
- (b) Highlight any five failures of the UN. (5 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Explain briefly the UN bodies. (10 marks)
- (b) Briefly explain the following terms;
 - (i) Peace keeping (2 marks)
 - (ii) Peace building (2 marks)
 - (iii) UN specialized agencies (2 marks)
 - (iv) The role of UN in global peace and security (2 marks)
 - (v) Counter terrorism (2 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) State and explain the objectives of the United Nations (UN) in relation to building a better world. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain the role of the undermentioned regional organizations.
 - (i) AU (2 marks)
 - (ii) IGAD (2 marks)
 - (iii) SADC (2 marks)
 - (iv) ECOWAS (2 marks)

