

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT
STUDIES

PACS 214: PEACE AND ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: TUESDAY [8.30AM – 10.30AM]

DATE: 13/12/2022

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

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QUESTION ONE [30marks]

- (a) Explain Environment Impact Assessment (EIA) importance. (10 marks)
- (b) Using examples, the difference between ecology and ecosystems. (10 marks)
- (c) Explain concept of environmental security as a basis of peace. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO [20 marks]

- (a) Using examples explain the difference between micro and macro environment. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain Deforestation. (5 marks)
- (c) Using example explain Climate change affect human livelihood and sustainability of ecosystems. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE [20 marks]

- (a) Explain how Effects of Environmental degradation is felt through the following: -
- (b) Impact on Human Health. (4 marks)
- (c) Loss of Biodiversity. (4 marks)
- (d) Ozone Layer Depletion. (4 marks)
- (e) Loss for the Tourism Industry. (4 marks)
- (f) Economic Impact. (4 marks)

QUESTION FOUR [20 marks]

Explain the following as solutions to Environmental Degradation: -

- (a) Government Regulations. (6 marks)
- (b) Fines and Punishment for Illegal dumping. (4 marks)
- (c) Reuse and Reduce Waste Generation. (2 marks)
- (d) Avoid Plastic. (2 marks)
- (e) Convince others. (6 marks)

QUESTION FIVE [20 marks]

Explain how the following are causes of Environmental degradation: -

- (a) Land Disturbance (4 marks)
- (b) Pollution (4 marks)
- (c) Overpopulation (4 marks)
- (d) Landfills (4 marks)
- (e) Natural Causes (4 marks)