

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST SEMESTER 2025/2026 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 414: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN COMMUNITY

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: TUESDAY [11.30 A.M-13.30 P.M] DATE: 03/02/2026

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.

Instructions: Answer Question one and Two Other Questions

Question One

- (a) Define the following concepts using relevant examples
 - (i) Universal healthcare (4marks)
 - (ii) Community development (4marks)
 - (iii) Relative and absolute poverty (4marks)
- (b) Examine in detail any five goals of healthcare in Kenya (10marks)
- (c) Discuss the impact of peer pressure among university students in Kenya (8marks)

Question Two

- (a) Scholars argue that the primary mandate of religion in society is to perpetuate morals. Discuss (10marks)
- (b) Examine in detail the role correctional institutions in rehabilitation of crime offenders with special reference to Kenya (10marks)

Question Three

- (a) Define the concept drug addiction with an example (4marks)
- (b) Examine any four causes of drug addiction among youth (8marks)
- (c) Evaluate the consequences of drug addiction with special reference to university students in Kenya (8marks)

Question Four

- (a) Define the concept People with disabilities (4marks)
- (b) Discuss any five general principles of UN convention on PWD (10marks)
- (c) Evaluate the effects of climate change in societies (6marks)

Question Five

- (a) Define the concept Gender based violence (2marks)
- (b) Discuss reasons why GBV is rampant in Kenya (8marks)
- (c) Determine any five principles of Ethics with special reference to Chapter six of 2010 constitution (10 marks)