

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND
CONFLICT STUDIES

PACS 112: INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

STREAM:

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: THURSDAY [11.30-13.30 P.M]

DATE: 07/12/2023

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF THREE (3) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.



INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question one (COMPULSORY) and any other two questions.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the following terms as used in Development Studies (4 Marks)
- i) Participatory development
 - ii) Sustainable development
 - iii) Governance
 - iv) Globalization
- b) Explain the core values of development in any Society (6 Marks)
- c) State **Five** Advantages of globalization and **Five** Disadvantages of Globalization (10 Marks)
- d) Elaborate the elements of the Dualistic- Development Thesis (4 Marks)
- e) Describe three roles of Gender in Development (6 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Citing elaborate examples discuss **Five** drivers of inequality in Africa (10 Marks)
- b) Explain **Five** possible ways of overcoming the inequalities cited in question2 (a) (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Discuss Four objectives of Human Resource in development studies (10 Marks)
- b) State and explain five challenges hindering gender development (10 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Discuss Lewis Theory of Development as used in development studies (10 Marks)
- b) Explain the applicability of Lewis theory of development in African set ups (10 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) State five Millennium development goals and five sustainable development goals (10 Marks)



b) Explain how the Ongoing Border/state conflict between Palestine and Israel is contributing to slow development in the middle east **(10 Marks)**

