

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 123: JUVENILE DELINQUENCY

STREAM: BA

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: WEDNESDAY [11.30-1.30 P.M]

DATE: 17/04/2024

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.



Instructions: Answer all questions in **SECTION A** and any **TWO** in **SECTION B**

SECTION A (30 MARKS)

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Society believes that juveniles have several different attributes than adults. Discuss (10 Marks)
- (b) Discuss the normative conceptions of delinquency (10 Marks)
- (c) Examine the conceptualization of social structures delinquency (10 Marks)

SECTION B (40 MARKS)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Discuss the three main branches of social process theory in delinquency (10 Marks)
- (b) Outline four basic requirements included in the key concepts of learning process in delinquency development (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Enumerate the main family factors identified to be associated with delinquency (10 Marks)
- (b) Examine aspects that constitute family structure (10 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Discuss some of the most ignored aspects when addressing the issues of youth involvement in drug abuse (10 Marks)
- (b) Interrogate four repercussions of serious substance use among teen drug abusers (10 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Examine five key individual traits that have been isolated and inform control strategies in juvenile delinquency (10 Marks)
- (b) Curt Bartol and Anne Bartol (2009) identify nine key competencies that are strongly substantiated as protective factors in controlling juvenile delinquency. Discuss (10 Marks)

QUESTION SIX

- (a) Discuss six pathways to be considered in intervention strategies while developing evidence based delinquency risk prevention programs (10 Marks)
- (b) Enumerate seven elements of effective programs for children and adolescents with maltreatment victimization who are also at risk for delinquency involvement that have been identified (10 Marks)

