

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND
CONFLICT STUDIES

**PACS 417: SEMINAR IN SELECTED TOPICS ON POST
CONFLICT SITUATION**

STREAM:

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: TUESDAY [8.30-10.30 A.M]

DATE: 05/12/2023

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.



INSTRUCTIONS:

Question ONE is compulsory. Answer any other TWO questions from the rest.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain the meaning of the “Culture of Peace” and show how the concept is understood by the UNESCO in working out of the world peace. **(10 marks)**
- b) Geneva Conventions were meant for the amelioration of the conditions of war. Explain the origin of these conventions. **(10 marks)**
- c) Discuss SIX methods of conflict resolution which are best for the international relations. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the application of UN conventions in the enforcement of humanitarian law **(20 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

Analyze the concept of Genocide and relate its application in EITHER Rwanda OR the Balkans **(20 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss the causes of the armed conflicts in Africa and justify the need for demobilization and disarmament in African countries. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Write notes on EITHER of the following topics: a) post-conflict situations, b) reconciliation and social justice, c) demobilization and disarmament, d) resettlement and reconstruction **(20 marks)**

