

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 322: CONFLICT MANAGEMENT IN THE COMMUNITY

STREAM:

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: THURSDAY [8.30-10.30 A.M]

DATE: 18/04/2024

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.



INSTRUCTIONS

- (i) Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions**
- (ii) Do not write on the question paper**

Question One: Compulsory (30 Marks)

- (a) Explain the Non-violent manifestations of conflict **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Using relevant examples, explain symmetric and asymmetric conflict within the community **(10 Marks)**
- (c) In every conflict within the community, negotiators must identify the needs, interests and positions of the parties to the conflict. Explain this statement with examples **(10 Marks)**

Question Two

- (a) Explain conciliatory gestures in conflict management **(5 Marks)**
- (b) With relevant examples, explain community based approaches to conflict management **(15 Marks)**

Question Three

- (a) What do you understand by value based conflict? **(5 Marks)**
- (b) Explain the theory of motivation in conflict management **(15 Marks)**

Question Four

- (a) With relevant examples, explain the concept conflict transformation within the community **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Explain the causes of conflict in community development **(10 Marks)**

Question Five

- (a) Explain what you understand by empowerment and disempowerment in a conflict situation? **(5 Marks)**
- (b) Explain traditional conflict management approaches within the Kenyan communities **(15 Marks)**

