

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT
STUDIES

**PACS 323: SYSTEMS OF GOVERNANCE AND PEACE
STUDIES**

STREAM:

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: THURSDAY [11.30-1.30 P.M]

DATE: 18/04/2024

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.



INSTRUCTIONS:-

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Separate concepts governance and government using examples (5Marks)
- (b) Determine any eight principles of good governance **using** examples (10marks)
- (c) Examine ways in which a government plays a fundamental role in the economic development processes (15marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Discuss various forms of governance using examples (10 Marks)
- (b) Discuss ways in which the weakness of governance and the absence of an effective state has impeded economic growth in Africa (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Discuss practices and structures of governance, and capacity building that are recommended to spur economic growth and eradicate poverty (10 marks)
- (b) Evaluate the key causes of Africa's failure to grow and develop (10marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Discuss causes of conflict in Africa (10marks)
- (b) Determine in which peace and security and conflict prevention can be strengthened in Africa (10marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Discuss the role of leadership as a key determinant of progress in generating a resurgence economic growth and development in Africa (10marks)
- (b) Discuss ways in which the international financial institutions can play a role in promoting good governance in resource management in Africa. (10marks)

