

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS AND
SOCIOLOGY

SOCI 412: ENVIRONMENTAL SOCIOLOGY

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: TUESDAY [11.30AM – 13.30] DATE: 13/12/2022

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.

INSTRUCTIONS

- (i) Answer Question ONE and any other two Questions.
- (ii) Do not write on the question paper.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain concept of environmental sociology (12 marks)
- b) Name and explain three functions of environment (8 marks)
- b) Using examples explain the difference between ecosystem and ecology (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 marks)

Name and explain the following as environmental protection concept

- (a) Existential dualism (4 marks)
- (b) Social movement (4 marks)
- (c) Habitus (4 marks)
- (d) Ecogovernamentality (4 marks)
- (e) Co-production (4 marks)

QUESTIONTHREE (20 marks)

Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) is a process of evaluating or assessing the likely environmental impacts of a proposed project or development. Name and explain eight stages of EIA (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 marks)

Discuss with relevant examples the Importance of Environmental Conservation. (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 marks)

- (a) Using examples name and explain five solutions to environmental issues in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain the difference between macro and micro environment (4 marks)
- (c) Name and explain three emerging environment issues in the world (6 marks)