

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE  
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND  
CONFLICT STUDIES

**PACS 416: ETHICS, INTEGRITY AND MORALITY**

***STREAM:***

***TIME: 2 HRS***

***DAY: WEDNESDAY [11.30-13.30 P.M]***      ***DATE: 13/12/2023***

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES**

**PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.**



Instructions: Answer all questions in **SECTION A** and any **TWO** in **SECTION B**

**SECTION A (30 MARKS)**

**QUESTION ONE**

- (a) The concepts of ethics, integrity, and morality have been defined variously by different theorists. Explain this statement **(5 Marks)**
- (b) Draw a comparison of meta ethics and normative ethics **(5 Marks)**
- (c) Examine integrity as a key element of ethics in peace and conflict studies **(10 Marks)**
- (d) Illustrate how ethics can manifest as an investigation of the true Moral laws or rational precepts of Conduct **(10 Marks)**

**SECTION B (40 MARKS)**

**QUESTION TWO**

- (a) Outline the aims of the rational social will in ethics **(10 Marks)**
- (b) The doctrine of the Rational Social Will might very properly be called the Ethics of Reason. Explain this statement **(10 Marks)**

**QUESTION THREE**

- (a) Illustrate how personal differences can impact conformity to established ethical standards **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Examine the international issues of ethical value that have been observed to feature in peace and conflict studies **(10 Marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Peace education has been viewed as the process of acquiring values, knowledge, attitudes, skills, and behavior to live in harmony with oneself, others, and the natural environment. Explain this statement **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Describe five forms of peace education **(10 Marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE**

- (a) Examine the nature and structure of government ethics **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Discuss the span of control of the Kenya Public officer ethics Act and code of conduct of 2003 as revised in 2012. **(10 Marks)**

