

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 313: CRIME AND URBANIZATION

STREAM:

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: FRIDAY [11.30-13.30 P.M]

DATE: 15/12/2023

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.



INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions.

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Define the following terms used in the study of crime and urbanization.
 - (i) Crime (3marks)
 - (ii) Urbanization (3marks)
 - (iii) Urbanism (3marks)
 - (iv) Migration (3marks)
 - (v) Urban crime (3marks)
- (b) Examine the elements of crime (10marks)
- (c) Distinguish between Felonies, misdemeanors, capital Felonies, and violations (5marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Describe the causes of urban crimes (10marks)
- (b) Explain effects of crime in urban settlements (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Discuss the main factors that promote urbanization (10marks)
- (b) Examine the positive and negative effects of urbanization (10marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Explain the main characteristics and dimensions of urban settlements? (10marks)
- (b) Describe the crimes linked to urbanization? (10marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Explain advantages of well-planned urbanization (15marks)
- (b) Discuss the social disorganization theory (5marks)

