

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 222: FUNDAMENTALS OF OFFENDER PROFILING

STREAM:

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: FRIDAY [11.30-1.30 P.M]

DATE: 19/04/2024

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.



INSTRUCTIONS: -

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Define offender profiling (5marks)
- (b) Explain the goals of offender profiling in law enforcement (5marks)
- (c) Discuss the value of offender profiling in criminal investigations and court process. (15marks)
- (d) Explain the difference between deductive logic and inductive logic as used in offender profiling (5marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) List and explain the five factors in investigative psychology (10marks)
- (b) List and describe the stage of behavioral evidence analysis (BEA) (10marks)

QUESTIONTHREE

- (a) List and explain the criminal investigative Analysis method of criminal profiling pioneered by FBI. (10marks)
- (b) Explain any two psychological theories and how they contribute to offender profiling (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Discuss in detail the purpose of offender profiling in criminal justice process (10marks)
- (b) Determine key element and assumptions of offender profiling (10marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Compare and contrast crime scene characteristics of the organized and disorganized offender (20marks)

