

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 215: PARTICIPATORY COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: WED [8.30AM – 10.30AM]

DATE: 07/12/2022

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.

INSTRUCTIONS

- i) Answer question one (30mks) and any other two questions (20mks each)
- ii) Do not write anything on this question paper

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Explain the key terms used in the definition of participatory community development. (9 marks)
- (b) As a change agent in Laikipia County, you have been tasked with the elevation of one of the slum dwelling region in terms of housing, water and sanitation. You are intending to apply participatory community development approaches to accomplish the task.
- (i) Explain the meaning of change agent (4 marks)
 - (ii) Outline four features of participatory development that you are likely to employ. (12 marks)
 - (iii) With reference to the project you are dealing with, explain the meaning of sustainability development. (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO

Citing examples write short notes on the following concepts

- (i) Participatory development theories (5 marks)
- (ii) Mapping (5 marks)
- (iii) Community resource mobilizing (5 marks)
- (iv) Brainstorming (5 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Explain the meaning of wellbeing ranking analysis as used in community participatory development. (5 marks)
- (b) (5 marks)
- (c) As a community development officer contracted to undertake wellbeing rankings analysis, discuss why it's important to carry out the exercise. (15 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Write short notes on the following
- i. Venn diagrams (4 marks)
 - ii. Participatory planning (4 marks)
 - iii. Participatory evaluation (4 marks)
- (b) Discuss the differences between participatory and conventional evaluation. (8 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) By the use of relevant examples describe any four community development pparticipatory approaches (12 marks)

- (b) Examine the key assumptions underlying participatory approaches in any community development projects (8 marks)

