

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT
STUDIES

PACS 425: POST MODERN COLONIALISM IN AFRICA

STREAM: BA

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: THURSDAY [8.30-10.30 A.M]

DATE: 18/04/2024

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.



INSTRUCTIONS: -

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE

- a) African poverty and stagnation is the greatest tragedy of our time. Discuss using relevant examples the impact of poverty in Africa **(15marks)**
- b) Examine in detail the causes of underdevelopment in postmodern colonialism in Africa **(15marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Provide a brief history of multinational companies **(5Marks)**
- (b)** Evaluate the role of multinational cooperation's in post- modern colonialism in Africa **(15marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Explain any four causes of conflicts with reference to Africa **(8Marks)**
- (b) Determine consequences of conflicts in postmodern colonialism in Africa **(12Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Provide a brief background to African Union (AU) **(5Marks)**
- (b)** Discuss the role of African union in preventing and resolving conflicts, in postmodern colonialism in Africa **(15 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Using relevant examples, examine in detail how institutionalization of good governance practices can prevent conflict and build culture of peace in post-colonial Africa

(20 Marks)

