

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 428: TERRORISM AND THREAT ASSESSMENT

STREAM: BA

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: MONDAY [2.30-4.30 P.M]

DATE: 15/04/2024

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.



Instructions: Answer all questions in **SECTION A** and any **TWO** in **SECTION B**

Question one

- a) Define the following as used in terrorism and terror activities concepts **(4 marks).**
- Terrorism
 - security
 - Radicalization
 - cyber terrorism
- b) Using a well illustrative diagram, discuss two the model of Radicalization. **(8 marks).**
- c) Highlight 5 constant themes in various definition of terrorist. **(10 marks).**
- d) Discuss five deadliest terrorist group and their countries of dominance. **(8 marks).**

Question Two

- a) A security Company X experiencing frequent loss as a result of unpredictable terrorist attacks including cyber terrorism. As security expert, Discus 3 policies and its rationale that are critical to counter terrorism attacks in that organization. **(10 marks).**
- b) Elaborate five justifiable reasons for using cyber terrorism in contrast of physical terrorism **(10 marks)**

Question Three

- a) Women involvement in crime continues to challenge security system due to their feminist nature. Discuss the strategic roles played by women in increasing acts of terrorism globally **(10 marks)**
- b) Outline five justifiable reasons that predispose youth to join terror groups. **(5marks).**
- c) Highlight invalid myths about causes of terrorism **(5marks).**

Question four

- a) Identify steps that are followed during De-Radicalization process **(10 marks).**
- b) Compare and contrast the Old and New terrorist tactics applied by terrorists **(10 marks)**

Question Five

- a) The Republic of Kenya's unique social, cultural, religious, political, psychological, and economic aspects favor emergence of diverse general of terrorists.
The convergence of these negative factors require an equally diverse counter-terrorism strategy. Ordinarily, a diverse strategy identifies threats posed by terrorists based on typologies or generic profiles of terrorists. Discuss aspect of the strategy focusing counter terrorist groups in Kenya. **(10marks)**
- b) Discuss the short and long term motivational factors on joining terrorism acts **(10 marks).**

