

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 225: CRIME AND CONFLICT MANAGEMENT

STREAM:

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: MONDAY [11.30-1.30 P.M]

DATE: 08/04/2024

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.



Instructions: Answer all questions in **SECTION A** and any **TWO** in **SECTION B**

SECTION A (30 MARKS)

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Examine the normative definition of crime from a sociological perspective **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Clearly explain the concept of conflict using the perception frame **(10 Marks)**
- (c) Outline three parts that constitute a conflict structure **(10 Marks)**

SECTION B (40 MARKS)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Interrogate the three key dimensions that can be discerned from the varied definitions of conflict **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Discuss the five theories of deviance advanced by sociologists **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Discuss the four-factor categorization of crimes **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Describe the five sources of conflict as depicted in the model developed by Moore (1996) **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Communication process navigates through four key paradigms. Discuss **(10 Marks)**
- (b) By use of examples, clearly illustrate the difference between relational and settlement goals of communication **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Examine the sociocultural theories of causes of crime **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Discuss the three resolution approaches adopted whenever a conflict arises **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION SIX

- (a) Outline eight necessary ingredients in conflict mapping **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Early warning information basically derives from exclusion and human rights violations/abuses. Examine this statement in the light of human rights abuse indicators **(10 Marks)**

