

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
SECURITY STUDIES

**CRSS 413: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN SECURITY
MANAGEMENT**

STREAM:

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: THURSDAY [14.30-16.30 P.M]

DATE: 07/12/2023

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

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Instructions: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE

a) Define the following concept as applied in contemporary issues in security management **(5 marks).**

- i) risk assessment
- ii) contemporary crime
- iii) Globalization
- iv) Crime prevention through environmental design
- v) State crime

b) Discuss 3 main stages of security management **(10 marks).**

c) Highlight FIVE types of security issues that occur within an organization **(5 marks).**

QUESTION TWO

a) Examine the concept of security management cycle **(10 marks).**

b) Discuss challenges facing private security industries in Kenya today **(10 marks).**

QUESTION THREE

a) Describe Broken Windows Theory as applied in security management **(10 marks).**

b) Discuss five types of state crimes **(10 marks).**

QUESTION FOUR

a) Discuss five types of contemporary crimes **(10 marks).**

b) Discuss five security services provided by private security industries (PSI) in Kenya to enhance national security **(10 marks).**

QUESTION FIVE

a) Give a brief History of Security through stone Ages to security of industrial ages **(10 marks).**

b) Discuss five challenges facing security management in Kenya today **(10 marks).**

