

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 212: COMMUNITY MOBILIZATION IN
DEVELOPMENT

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: FRIDAY [14.30PM – 16.30PM] DATE: 09/12/2022

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF THREE (3) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.

INSTRUCTIONS

- i. Answer three (3) questions in total*
- ii. Question one is compulsory*
- iii. Don't write on the question paper.*

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- (a) Describe the following terms as they are used in community mobilization
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|------------------------------------|-----------|
| (i) Community mobilization concept | (2 marks) |
| (ii) Empowerment | (2 marks) |
| (iii) Strategy | (2 marks) |
| (iv) Relative poverty | (2 marks) |
| (v) Participation | (2 marks) |
- (b) State and explain THREE reasons leading to poor people in communities not benefiting from programmes designed to promote their development. (6 marks)
- (c) Define Community Mobilization cycle (4 marks)
- (d) Explain the following steps of the community mobilization cycle and indicate their importance
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|---------------------------------|-----------|
| (i) Mobilize Training | (3 marks) |
| (ii) Participatory Assessment | (3 marks) |
| (iii) Monitoring and Evaluation | (4 marks) |

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Compare Standard Rural Organization and Participatory Organization. (10 marks)
- (b) A change agent should encourage people to join participatory compared to standard organizations. Justify this statement and base your answer on the reasons why the poor join participatory organizations. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Discuss how the following types of leadership can affect community mobilization

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|---------------------------------------|------------|
| (a) Democratic or Enabling Leadership | (10 marks) |
| (b) Consultative Leadership | (10 marks) |

QUESTION FOUR

The Spontaneous Social Action model is commonly used in starting community development activities.

- (a) Discuss a need that you can apply the model in mobilization of the community. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain how you would apply the model to mobilize the community to address the need clearly incorporating all the five steps of the Spontaneous Social Action Model. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- | | | |
|-----|--|------------|
| (a) | List the characteristics of a mobilized community. | (10 marks) |
| (b) | Discuss the categories of resources | (10 marks) |

