

LAIKIPIA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT
STUDIES

PACS 426: REFUGEE STUDIES AND POLITICS IN AFRICA

STREAM:

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: TUESDAY [2.30-4.30 P.M]

DATE: 16/04/2024

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.



INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions.

Question One

- a) Outline **Five** causes of internal and external displacement of persons in Africa **(10 marks)**
- b) Explain your understanding on the following persons:
 - (i) Asylum seekers **(5 marks)**
 - (ii) Emigrants **(5 marks)**
- c) Describe **Five** of the action areas suggested by the UN that would enhance the “Culture of Peace” among the people of the world. **(10 marks)**

Question Two

Discuss the international refugee law and explain the role played by UNHCR in the process of protecting and resettlement of the refugees and other displaced persons. **(20 marks)**

Question Three

Discuss the international norms on Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs), which provides a framework for the protection and assistance of individuals who have been forced to flee their home countries due to conflict, violence, and natural disasters. **(20 marks)**

Question Four

Make a write-up discussing the implications of refugee flows and migration of persons for both home and host governments **(20 marks)**

Question Five

Write notes on EITHER of the following:

- (i) Threat of HIV/AIDS on refugees and IDPs

or

- (ii) Anti-Terrorism laws on resettlement of refugees

or

- (iii) Status of women and children refugees

(20 marks)

