

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (ENVIROMENTAL  
SCIENCE)

**ENSC 416: ENVIRONMENT AND INTERNATIONAL  
RELATIONS**

**STREAM: R**

**TIME: 2 HRS**

**DAY: TUESDAY [2.30PM – 4.30PM] DATE: 06/12/2022**

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF THREE (3) PAGES**

**PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE (compulsory) and ANY OTHER TWO**

**QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Why is the term “Global Governance” different from “International Cooperation”?  
(4 marks)
- (b) Briefly discuss the following tools as used in International Relations
  - (i) Realism (2 marks)
  - (ii) Idealism (2 marks)
  - (iii) Neo-Realism (2 marks)
  - (iv) Neo-Liberalism (2 marks)
  - (v) Marxism (2 marks)
  - (vi) Constructivism (2 marks)
- (c) Identify and discuss the role of **THREE** non-state actors in global environmental governance. (3 marks)
- (d) Briefly explain **THREE** characteristics of International Environmental Problems. (3 marks)
- (e) Discuss **FOUR** factors that are responsible for the emergence of the environment as a global issue. (8 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

- (a) Discuss **FIVE** roles of state actors in Global Environmental Governance. (10 marks)
- (b) Identify and discuss **FIVE** environmental impacts that have occasioned global community concern. (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

- (a) Identify and briefly explain **FIVE** roles played by ‘Greenpeace’ in Global Environmental Activism. (10 marks)
- (b) Giving examples, explain why leaders of the poor countries seem less enthusiastic about Global Environmental governance. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Identify **FOUR** Bretton Woods institutions and then discuss their role in Global Environmental Governance. (10 marks)
- (b) Giving examples, briefly discuss the history of international politics and trans boundary environmental problems in the 20th century. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

- (a) Discuss **FIVE** limitations on International Environmental Agreements. (10 marks)
- (b) Using the case of 1997 Kyoto Protocol, discuss the challenges of International Environmental Cooperation. (10 marks)

