

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

HIST 111: HISTORY OF KENYA

STREAM: R

TIME: 2 HRS

DAY: FRIDAY [11.30AM – 1.30PM] DATE: 09/12/2022

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF THREE (3) PAGES

PLEASE DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR SAYS SO.

INSTRUCTIONS: - Answer question ONE and any other two.

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Give reasons why Kenya is such a significant nation in world history? (15 marks)
- (b) Discuss the role of pastoralists and Agriculturalist in Kenyan History. (15 marks)

QUESTION TWO

Discuss migration and settlements of **ONE** of the following ethnic groups in Kenya: - (20 marks)

- (a) The Kikuyu
- (b) The Kisii
- (c) The Kipsigis
- (d) The Luhya

QUESTION THREE

Account for the establishment of colonial rule in Kenya. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Write short notes of the following: - (20 marks)

- (a) the Nandi Resistance
- (b) the Maasai collaboration

QUESTION FIVE

Account for the social and economic development of Kenya during the colonial period. (20 marks)

QUESTION SIX

Discuss the struggle for independence under the following:

- (a) Harry Thuku (10 marks)
- (b) Kikuyu Central Association (10 marks)